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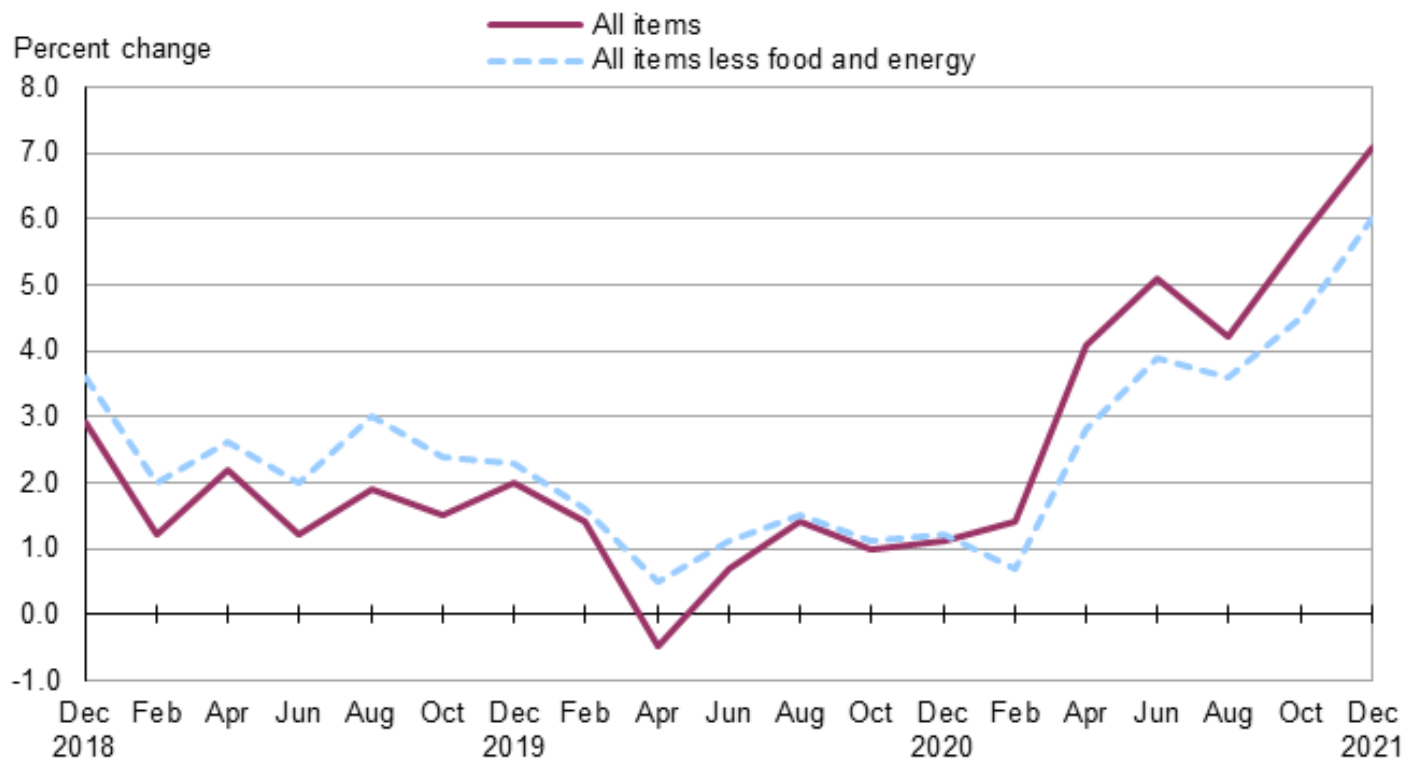
Consumer Price Index, Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach – December 2021

Area prices up 7.1 percent over the year

The Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) for Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach rose 1.2 percent from October to December, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Regional Commissioner Janet S. Rankin noted that the index for all items less food and energy also rose 1.2 percent over the bi-monthly period. The food index and the energy index increased from October to December, up 1.0 percent and 1.2 percent, respectively. (Data in this report are not seasonally adjusted. Accordingly, bi-monthly changes may reflect the impact of seasonal influences.)

The all items CPI-U advanced 7.1 percent for the 12 months ending in December. The index for all items less food and energy rose 6.0 percent over the past 12 months, while the energy index advanced 29.3 percent. The food index increased 3.1 percent over the past year. (See [chart 1](#) and [table 1](#).)

Chart 1. Over-the-year percent change in CPI-U, Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL, December 2018–December 2021



Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Food

The food index rose 1.0 percent from October to December, led by a 1.5-percent increase in the food away from home index. The food at home index also increased over the bi-monthly period, up 0.6 percent.

The food index increased 3.1 percent for the 12 months ending in December, reflecting a 7.9-percent increase in the food away home index. In contrast, the food at home index edged down 0.3 percent over the past year.

Energy

The energy index rose 1.2 percent from October to December. The gasoline index rose 2.0 percent over the bi-monthly period and the utility (piped) gas service index rose 3.6 percent. The electricity index was unchanged from October to December.

The energy index advanced 29.3 percent for the 12 months ending in December, led by a 50.6-percent spike in the gasoline index. The electricity and the utility (piped) gas service indexes also increased over the past year, up 5.9 percent and 9.5 percent, respectively.

All items less food and energy

The index for all items less food and energy rose 1.2 percent from October to December, largely due to a 1.3-percent increase in the shelter index. The new and used motor vehicles index rose 4.0 percent over the bi-monthly period, led by a 5.9-percent increase in the used cars and trucks index; the new vehicles index contributed to the increase, up 3.8 percent. The other goods and services index (9.3 percent) was among the indexes to increase from October to December. In contrast, the apparel index declined over the bi-monthly period, down 5.1 percent.

The index for all items less food and energy advanced 6.0 percent for the 12 months ending in December, led by a 4.9-percent increase in the shelter index. The new and used motor vehicles index rose 18.6 percent over the past year, reflecting increases in the used cars and trucks (37.2 percent) and the new vehicles (16.5 percent) indexes.

Table A. Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL, CPI-U 2-month and 12-month percent changes, all items index, not seasonally adjusted

| Month | 2017 | | 2018 | | 2019 | | 2020 | | 2021 | |
|----------------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|
| | 2-month | 12-month | 2-month | 12-month | 2-month | 12-month | 2-month | 12-month | 2-month | 12-month |
| February | 1.3 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.4 |
| April | -0.5 | 2.8 | -0.1 | 3.5 | 0.8 | 2.2 | -1.0 | -0.5 | 1.6 | 4.1 |
| June | -0.2 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 4.2 | -0.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 5.1 |
| August | 0.3 | 2.3 | -0.3 | 3.6 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 4.2 |
| October | 1.0 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 3.4 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 5.7 |
| December | -0.1 | 1.8 | -0.6 | 2.9 | -0.2 | 2.0 | -0.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 7.1 |

The Consumer Price Index for January 2022 is scheduled to be released on Thursday, February 10, 2022, at 8:30 a.m. (ET).

Coronavirus (COVID-19) Pandemic Impact on December 2021 Consumer Price Index Data

Data collection by personal visit for the Consumer Price Index (CPI) program has been suspended almost entirely since March 16, 2020. When possible, data normally collected by personal visit were collected either online or by phone. Additionally, data collection in December was affected by the temporary closing or limited operations of certain types of establishments. These factors resulted in an increase in the number of prices considered temporarily unavailable and imputed.

While the CPI program attempted to collect as much data as possible, many indexes are based on smaller amounts of collected prices than usual, and a small number of indexes that are normally published were not published this month.

For each month from March 2020 to December 2021, BLS has published a summary of the impact of the pandemic on the Consumer Price Index news release and data. The impact summary for December is available at www.bls.gov/covid19/consumer-price-index-covid19-impacts-december-2021.htm.

Beginning with publication of January 2022 data in February 2022, this month-specific impact summary will be discontinued. However, information related to the impact of the pandemic will continue to be available at www.bls.gov/covid19/effects-of-covid-19-pandemic-on-consumer-price-index.htm.

Technical Note

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a measure of the average change in prices over time in a fixed market basket of goods and services. The Bureau of Labor Statistics publishes CPIs for two population groups: (1) a CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) which covers approximately 93 percent of the total population and (2) a CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) which covers 29 percent of the total population.

The CPI-U includes, in addition to wage earners and clerical workers, groups such as professional, managerial, and technical workers, the self-employed, short-term workers, the unemployed, and retirees and others not in the labor force.

The CPI is based on prices of food, clothing, shelter, and fuels, transportation fares, charges for doctors' and dentists' services, drugs, and the other goods and services that people buy for day-to-day living. Each month, prices are collected in 75 urban areas across the country from about 6,000 housing units and approximately 22,000 retail establishments—department stores, supermarkets, hospitals, filling stations, and other types of stores and service establishments. All taxes directly associated with the purchase and use of items are included in the index.

The index measures price changes from a designated reference date; for most of the CPI-U the reference base is 1982-84 equals 100. An increase of 7 percent from the reference base, for example, is shown as 107.000. Alternatively, that relationship can also be expressed as the price of a base period market basket of goods and services rising from \$100 to \$107. For further details see the CPI home page on the Internet at www.bls.gov/cpi and the CPI section of the BLS Handbook of Methods available on the internet at www.bls.gov/opub/hom/cpi/.

In calculating the index, price changes for the various items in each location are averaged together with weights that represent their importance in the spending of the appropriate population group. Local data are then combined to obtain a U.S. city average. Because the sample size of a local area is smaller, the local area index is subject to substantially more sampling and other measurement error than the national index. In addition, local indexes are not adjusted for seasonal influences. As a result, local area indexes show greater volatility than the national index, although their long-term trends are quite similar. **NOTE: Area indexes do not measure differences in the level of prices between cities; they only measure the average change in prices for each area since the base period.**

The **Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL**, Core Based Statistical Area covered in this release is comprised of Broward, Miami-Dade, and Palm Beach Counties in Florida.

Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

Table 1. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Indexes and percent changes for selected periods Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL (1982-84=100 unless otherwise noted)

| Item and Group | Indexes | | | Percent change from- | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Oct. 2021 | Nov. 2021 | Dec. 2021 | Dec. 2020 | Oct. 2021 | Nov. 2021 |
| Expenditure category | | | | | | |
| All Items..... | 289.793 | - | 293.284 | 7.1 | 1.2 | - |
| All items (November 1977=100)..... | 467.107 | - | 472.733 | - | - | - |
| Food and beverages | 283.418 | - | 285.940 | 2.6 | 0.9 | - |
| Food | 289.565 | - | 292.345 | 3.1 | 1.0 | - |
| Food at home | 273.541 | 273.672 | 275.096 | -0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Cereals and bakery products | 326.251 | - | 329.662 | 4.6 | 1.0 | - |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs..... | 285.501 | - | 280.399 | 3.4 | -1.8 | - |
| Dairy and related products | 234.421 | - | 239.863 | -1.3 | 2.3 | - |
| Fruits and vegetables | 327.722 | - | 319.067 | -7.9 | -2.6 | - |
| Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials(1) | 259.907 | - | 261.373 | -4.2 | 0.6 | - |
| Other food at home | 215.528 | - | 227.574 | 1.5 | 5.6 | - |
| Food away from home..... | 317.929 | - | 322.647 | 7.9 | 1.5 | - |
| Alcoholic beverages | 211.021 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Housing | 304.341 | - | 308.144 | 5.4 | 1.2 | - |
| Shelter | 350.241 | 352.244 | 354.776 | 4.9 | 1.3 | 0.7 |
| Rent of primary residence | 339.577 | 341.062 | 343.250 | 3.7 | 1.1 | 0.6 |
| Owners' equiv. rent of residences(2) | 354.432 | 356.151 | 357.607 | 4.1 | 0.9 | 0.4 |
| Owners' equiv. rent of primary residence(2) | 354.432 | 356.151 | 357.607 | 4.1 | 0.9 | 0.4 |
| Fuels and utilities..... | 186.571 | - | 186.737 | 5.0 | 0.1 | - |
| Household energy | 157.339 | 157.469 | 157.527 | 6.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Energy services..... | 154.395 | 154.434 | 154.515 | 6.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Electricity | 151.203 | 151.203 | 151.203 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Utility (piped) gas service | 191.811 | 194.051 | 198.757 | 9.5 | 3.6 | 2.4 |
| Household furnishings and operations | 182.992 | - | 186.487 | 10.2 | 1.9 | - |
| Apparel | 145.372 | - | 137.959 | 0.6 | -5.1 | - |
| Transportation | 257.566 | - | 261.421 | 23.2 | 1.5 | - |
| Private transportation | 267.609 | - | 274.432 | 23.7 | 2.5 | - |
| New and used motor vehicles(3)..... | 135.752 | - | 141.151 | 18.6 | 4.0 | - |
| New vehicles(1)..... | 260.086 | - | 269.991 | 16.5 | 3.8 | - |
| Used cars and trucks(1) | 413.645 | - | 437.894 | 37.2 | 5.9 | - |
| Motor fuel | 289.224 | 298.809 | 294.780 | 50.4 | 1.9 | -1.3 |
| Gasoline (all types)..... | 286.019 | 295.558 | 291.628 | 50.6 | 2.0 | -1.3 |
| Unleaded regular(4) | 282.889 | 292.330 | 288.084 | 51.8 | 1.8 | -1.5 |
| Unleaded midgrade(4)(5) | 277.174 | 286.793 | 285.604 | 43.8 | 3.0 | -0.4 |
| Unleaded premium(4)..... | 299.929 | 309.810 | 308.176 | 41.9 | 2.7 | -0.5 |
| Motor vehicle insurance(1)..... | 965.589 | - | 965.589 | 9.3 | 0.0 | - |
| Medical Care | 588.759 | - | 591.075 | 3.0 | 0.4 | - |
| Recreation(3)..... | 123.793 | - | 126.723 | 2.8 | 2.4 | - |
| Education and communication(3)..... | 125.149 | - | 124.753 | 1.7 | -0.3 | - |
| Tuition, other school fees, and child care(1) .. | 1,052.778 | - | 1,052.767 | 3.0 | 0.0 | - |
| Other goods and services | 376.144 | - | 410.945 | 13.2 | 9.3 | - |
| Commodity and service group | | | | | | |
| All Items..... | 289.793 | - | 293.284 | 7.1 | 1.2 | - |
| Commodities | 226.744 | - | 229.531 | 12.8 | 1.2 | - |
| Commodities less food & beverages..... | 190.394 | - | 193.095 | 19.4 | 1.4 | - |
| Nondurables less food & beverages | 222.771 | - | 222.930 | 18.2 | 0.1 | - |
| Durables | 154.242 | - | 159.025 | 20.9 | 3.1 | - |
| Services..... | 338.639 | - | 342.681 | 4.7 | 1.2 | - |

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Indexes and percent changes for selected periods Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL (1982-84=100 unless otherwise noted) - Continued

| Item and Group | Indexes | | | Percent change from- | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Oct. 2021 | Nov. 2021 | Dec. 2021 | Dec. 2020 | Oct. 2021 | Nov. 2021 |
| Special aggregate indexes | | | | | | |
| All items less medical care | 277.121 | - | 280.655 | 7.5 | 1.3 | - |
| All items less shelter | 257.938 | - | 260.877 | 8.8 | 1.1 | - |
| Commodities less food | 191.679 | - | 194.296 | 18.4 | 1.4 | - |
| Nondurables | 255.943 | - | 257.176 | 9.8 | 0.5 | - |
| Nondurables less food | 222.104 | - | 222.232 | 16.6 | 0.1 | - |
| Services less rent of shelter(2) | 330.483 | - | 333.871 | 4.5 | 1.0 | - |
| Services less medical care services | 319.405 | - | 323.404 | 4.9 | 1.3 | - |
| Energy | 216.746 | 221.150 | 219.360 | 29.3 | 1.2 | -0.8 |
| All items less energy | 297.991 | - | 301.579 | 5.6 | 1.2 | - |
| All items less food and energy | 299.596 | - | 303.298 | 6.0 | 1.2 | - |

Footnotes

(1) Index is on a November 1977=100 base.

(2) Index is on a November 1982=100 base.

(3) Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

(4) Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

(5) Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date. Data not seasonally adjusted.